

## UMUKORO WO MU RUGO S2

**Umwandiko: Ikoranabuhanga ni ingenzi**

Imyaka yatambutse ari myinshi Abanyarwanda birwanaho mu buryo bwa gakondo, bagakora imirimo itandukanye. Aha twavugaga byinshi mu bijyanye n'ibyo Abanyarwanda bagaragezaga kwikorera, bifashishije ibikoresho gakondo, umuntu yavugaga ko ryari ryo koranabuhanga ryabo. Abanyarwanda bacuraga kandi bakibumbira ibikoresho byo mu rugo, bikoreraga intwari zo kwirwanaho nk'imiheto, imyambi n'amacumu, birwanagaho mu kwishakira imyambaro, mu kubaka amazu, mu kwihamurira imiti yo kuvura indwara zinyuranye n'ibindi. Ibyo tuvuze, bwari bwo buzima bw'Abanyarwanda kandi babubayemo igihe kirekire, mbere na nyuma gato y'umwaduko w'abazungu. Ubwo buryo bwa gakondo Abanyarwanda bakoresheje birwanaho, twavugaga ko budashyamba, wasangaga ari ugupfundikanya. None uko ikoranabuhanga ryagiye ritera imbere, aho tugeze ubuharashamaje kuko ryakemuye byinshi. Mu mirimo itandukanye hakoreshejwe mudasobwa. Mu kwandika, kubara, kubika no gutwara inyandiko zitandukanye, gutegura ibishushanyo mbonera by'amazu, iby'imihanda n'ibiraro, iby'imigi itandukanye n'ibindi. Ntitwakomozaga kuri mudasobwa gusa n'ubwo ahanini icyo bavuze ikoranabuhanga, abenshi bahita bakoma agatima kuri mudasobwa kuko yifashishwa muri byinshi. Urugero nko mu itangazamakuru amaradiyo ntiyatanze, ibyogajuru sinakubwira birajagajaga ikirere bitara amakuru hirya no hino, mu buvuzi n'ahandi ubu ni ryo gusagusa,... mbese ntawarondora ngo abirangize. Muri iki gihe k'ikoranabuhanga nka telefoni zoroheje imirimo itari mikeya. Zifashishwa mu kohererezanya ubutumwa bugufi n'andi makuru, mu gutwara no mu gutangaza amakuru. Ndetse hari n'izijyanye n'igihe tugezemo, zifata amafoto zikohereza ku mbuga nkoranyambaga zitandukanye. Ikoranabuhanga nirikomeze ritere imbere kuko rifasha cyane kandi imirimo rikoranwe ugasanga irushijeho gutungana. Gusa twibuke ko ubundi ikoranabuhanga atari irishingiye kuri mudasobwa gusa. Ahubwo ko ari irishingiye ku kerekezo kizima kiganisha ku iterambere; nk'icyo tuvuze ikoranabuhanga mu buhinzi n'ubworozi, bishatse kuvugaga ubuhinzi n'ubworozi bukoze mu buryo bujyanye n'igihe kandi buzanira iterambere ababukora ndetse n'abagerwaho n'ibivuyemo nk'umusaruro. Ntitwabura kuvugaga ko n'ubwo ikoranabuhanga rifasha muri byinshi, icyo rikoreshejwe nabi ryangiza byinshi. Hari abakoresheje ikoranabuhanga mu buryo butari bwo; twavugaga nko gukoresheje ibikoresho by'itumanaho mu gutanga ruswa, mu bugambanyi, mu kunyereza umutungo, gukora no gucuruza ibiyobyabwenge, inganda zikoresheje ikoranabuhanga mu gukora imiti yica ubuzima n'ibitwari bya kirimbuzi n'ibindi. Imikoresheje y'ikoranabuhanga muri ubwo buryo ntikwiye. Mucyo rero dukanguke twitabire ikoranabuhanga, twiteze imbere muri byinshi. Nidukoresheje ikoranabuhanga mu mirimo yacu ya buri muni kuko ryihutisha iterambere kandi rikarushaho kunoza ibyo dukora. Ntawakwishimira gusigara inyuma y'abandi. Ibyo ikoranabuhanga rimaze kutugezaho ni byinshi kandi birafatika.

Ikoranabuhanga ni ingenzi nta kabuza nituruyitabira tuzagera kuri byinshi.

**I. Ibibazo byo kumva no gusesengura umwandiko**

1. Mu mwandiko bavugaga ko uburyo imirimo yakorwaga mbere y'uko ikoranabuhanga riza bwari bumeze bute?
2. Rondora imirimo ikoreshejwe mudasobwa yavuzwe mu mwandiko.
3. Ni iyihe mirimo Abanyarwanda bikoreraga mu buryo bwa gakondo?
4. Garagaza uruhare rwa telefoni zigezweho mu ikoranabuhanga ukurikije ibivugwa mu mwandiko.

5. Ni ubuhe buryo budakwiye ikoranabuhanga rishobora gukoreshwamo?

**II. Inyunguramagambo:**

1. Shaka ibisobanuro by'amagambo akurikira yakoreshejwe mu mwandiko:

a) Harashamaje            b) Ntiyatanzwe            c) birafatika.

2. Shaka impuzanyito z'aya magambo:

a) Ibiraro            b) Ntawakwishimira            c) Gutara

3. Shaka imbusane z'aya magambo:

a) Umugi            b) Yica            c) Abanyarwanda

**III. Ikibonezamvugo n'ubumenyi rusange bw'ururimi**

1. **Tahura ruhamwa mu nteruro zikurikira nurangiza uvuge ubwoko bwazo.**

a) Isuzuma rye ritsinda umuhanga.

b) Harakabaho u Rwanda n'Abanyarwanda.

c) Abanyeshuri bariga ikoranabuhanga mu itangazamakuru.

2. **Mu nteruro zikurikira erekana ruhamwa, inshinga n'ibyuzuzo.**

a) Abanyarwanda birwanagaho mu buryo bwa gakondo.

b) Terefoni zoroheje imirimo.

c) Ikoranabuhanga ni ingenzi

3. **Soma neza umwandiko ushakemo ibinyazina ndafutura unabisesengure ugaragaza intego n'amategeko y'igenamajwi.**

4. **Koresha ibi binyazina ndafutura mu nteruro zubatse neza.**

a) Andi            b) Ikindi

c) Irindi            d) indi

5. **Sobanura inshoberamahanga zikurikira unazikoreshe mu nteruro ziboneye:**

a) Guhura n'uruvagusenya

b) Kwinyara mu isunzu

6. **Uzuza imigani ikurikira**

a) Amagara araseseka.....

b) Umwana apfa mu.....

c) utaganiriye na se.....

**IV. Ihangamwandiko**

Hanga umwandiko utarengeje imirongo mirongo itatu ugaragaza ibyiza by'ikoranabuhanga.